

Apothecaries' Document

The following tables are the units of measurements used in the Living World

Apothecaries' Weight Measurements		
20 Grains	=	1 Scruple
3 Scruple	=	1 Dram
8 Drams	=	1 Ounce
16 Ounces	=	1 Pound
Apothecaries' Fluid Measurements		

60 minims	=	1 Fluid Dram
8 Fluid Drams	=	1 Fluid Ounce
16 Fluid Ounces	=	1 Pint
2 Pints	=	1 Quart
4 Quarts	=	1 Gallon
3 1/2 Gallons	=	1 Barrel
2 Barrels	=	1 Hogshead

Troy Weight Measurements		
24 Grains	=	1 Penny weight
20 Pennyweights	=	1 Ounce
12 Ounces	=	1 Pound

Avoirdupois Weight Measurements		
27 11/32 Grains	=	1 Dram
16 Drams	=	1 Ounce
16 Ounces	=	1 Pound
100 Pounds	=	1 Short Hundredweight
20 short hundredweight	=	1 short ton

LINEAR Measurement		
12 Inches	=	1 Foot
3 Feet	=	1 Yards
5 1/2 Yards	=	1 Rod
40 Rods	=	1 Furlong
8 Furlongs	=	1 Statute mile (5280 feet)

WOOD Measurements		
16 Cubic Feet	=	1 Cord foot
1 Cord Feet	=	1 Cord

CUBIC Measurements		
1728 Cubic Inches	=	1 Cubit Foot
27 Cubic Feet	=	1 Cubic Yard

DRY Measurement		
2 Pints	=	1 Quart
8 Quarts	=	1 Pecks
4 Pecks	=	1 Bushel

MARINES Measurement		
6 Feet	=	1 Fathom
1000 Fathoms	=	1 Nautical Mile
3 Nautical Mile	=	1 league

Please note that Shipments done by sea will most likely be in barrels not tons. There are roughly 64 barrels per ton.

Metals will always be refer to the Troy Ounces (toz)